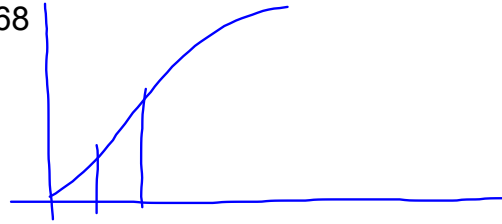


5.1b Estimating with Finite Sums

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Secs	Dye
5	0
7	3.8
9	8
11	6.1
13	3.6
15	2.3
17	1.45
19	.91
21	.57
23	.36
25	.23
27	.14
29	.09
31	0



LRAM

$$2(0) + 2(3.8) + 2(8) + \dots + 2(.09)$$

$$2(0 + 3.8 + 8 + \dots + .09)$$

RRAM

$$2(3.8) + 2(8) + \dots + 2(0)$$

$$\ln\left(\frac{1}{1-x}\right)$$

$$\frac{1}{1-x} \cdot \frac{1}{1-x} = \frac{1}{(1-x)^2} \cdot -1$$

$$\frac{1}{(1-x)^2} = \frac{1}{1-x}$$

$$6. \quad \begin{array}{l} x = t^3 - t \\ y = \sqrt{3t+1} \end{array} \quad \frac{\frac{1}{2}(3t+1)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \cdot 3}{3t^2 - 1} \Big|_{t=1}$$

$$\frac{\frac{3}{2}(4)^{-\frac{1}{2}}}{2} = \frac{3}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2} = \frac{3}{8}$$

$$7. \quad y = \frac{1}{4}(x+1) - 6$$

$$4 \left(y = -\frac{1}{4}x - \frac{1}{4} - 6 \right)$$

$$4y = -x - 1 - 24$$

$$4y = -x - 25$$

$$x + 4y = -25$$

$$\ln e^{2x} = 2x \ln e = 2x$$

$$\frac{1}{e^{2x}} \cdot e^{2x} \cdot 2 = 2$$